

Ambient Intelligence

A pictorial overview

Emile Aarts

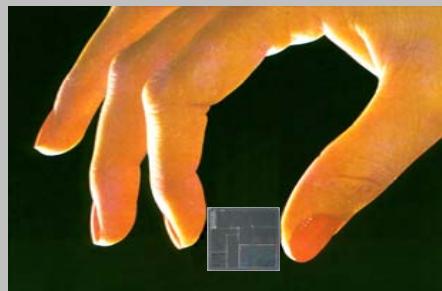


Contents

- A brief history
- Achievements
 - Research
 - Business
 - Outreach
- Challenges

A brief history of Ambient Intelligence

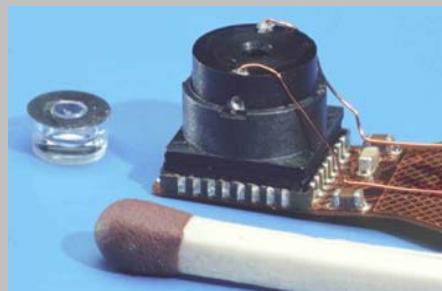
Technology 3D Moore



More Moore



Large area electronics



System in Package

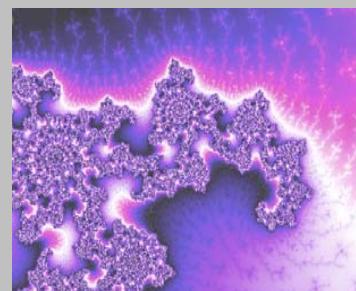
Economy 3D Business



Globalization



Experience economy



Creative industry

Society 3D People



Freedom



Expression



Care

Ambient Intelligence

changing lives for the better



Ambient intelligence

Digital environments that are sensitive and responsive to the presence of people

Embedded

Context aware

Personalized

Adaptive

Anticipatory

Smarter living

Technology for people

Many invisible distributed devices throughout the environment,

that know about their situational state

that can be tailored towards your needs and can recognize you,

that can change in response to you and your environment, and

that anticipate your desires without conscious mediation



In the Mind

Mental

Freedom

Intelligence

Comfortable
*Easing and
relaxing*

Aesthetics

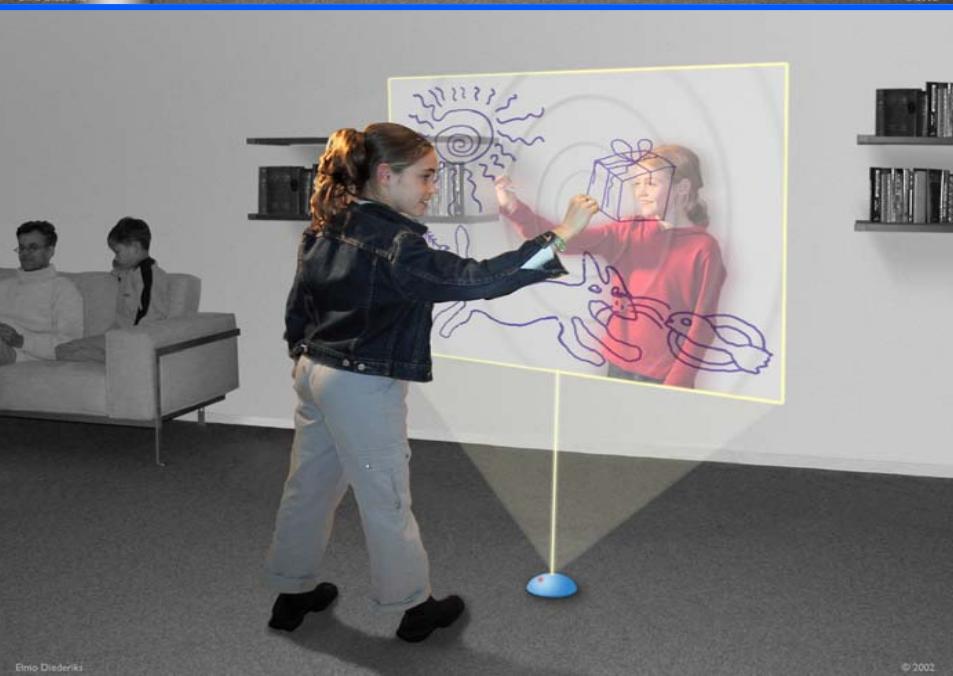
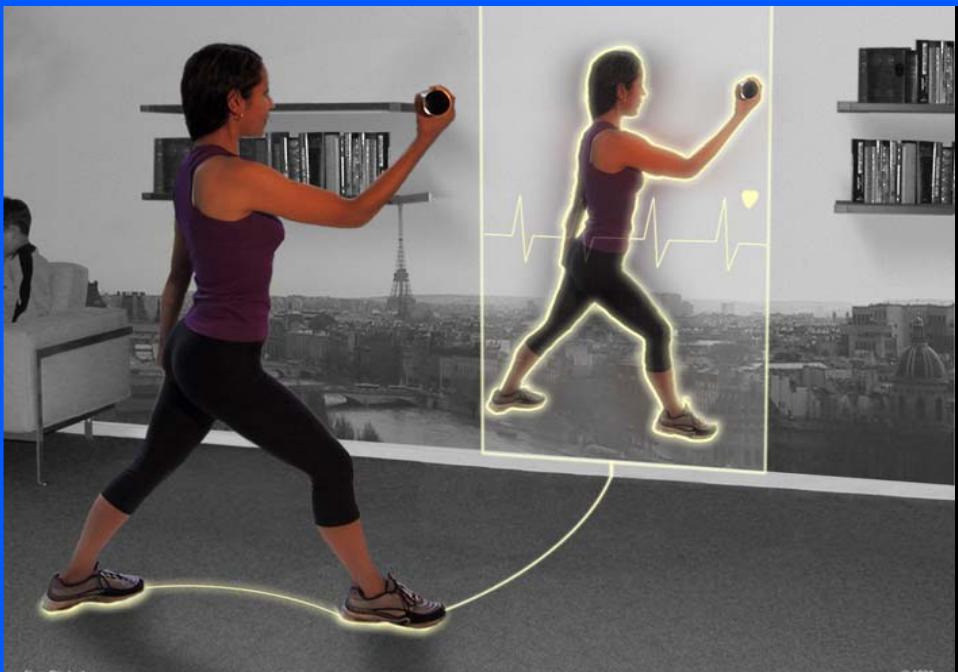
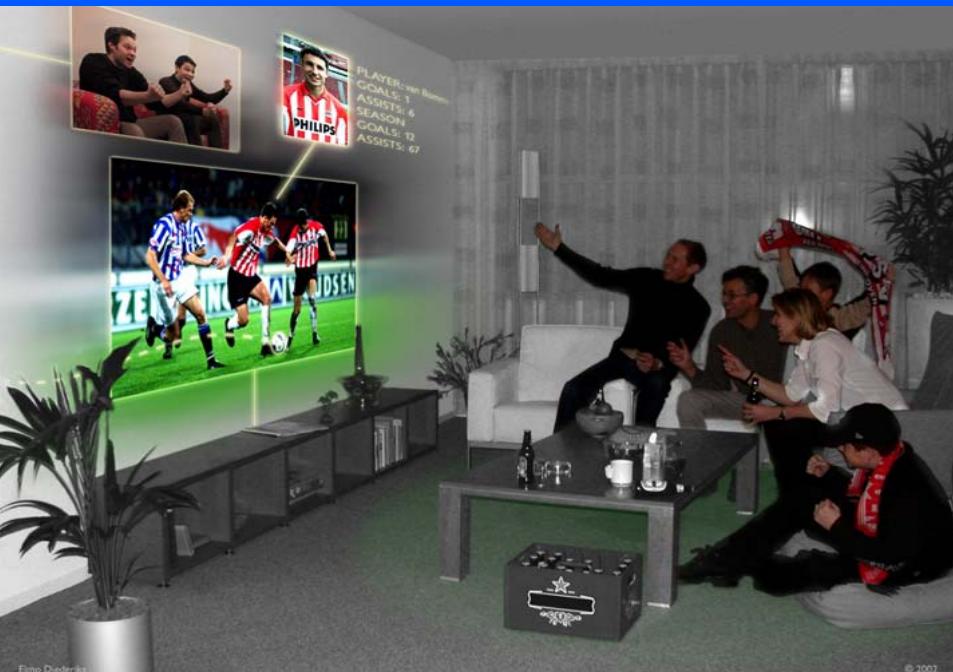
Immersion

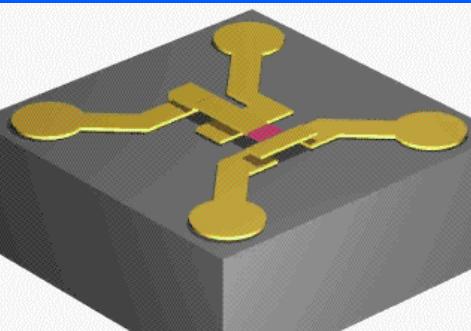
Stimulating
*Exciting and
fascinating*

Sensorial

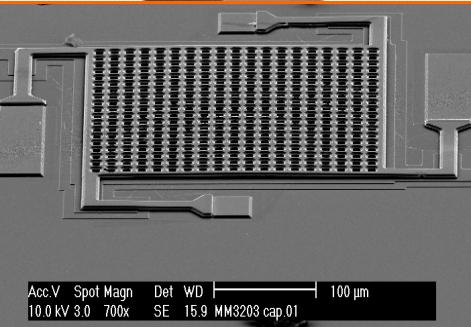
Through the Senses

PHILIPS



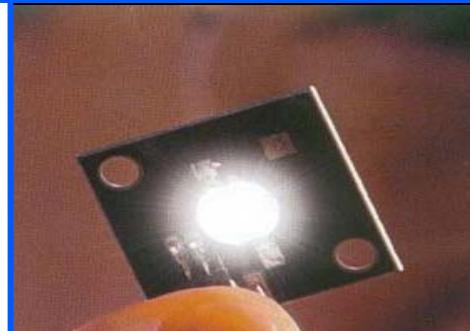


Materials

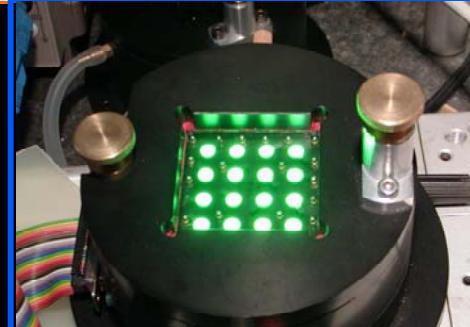


Basic RF MEMS components

- Micro-electromechanical switches/relays
- Variable capacitors



Lighting



Solid state lighting

LED to Incandescent Light

Efficacy 4 x
Life time 100 x

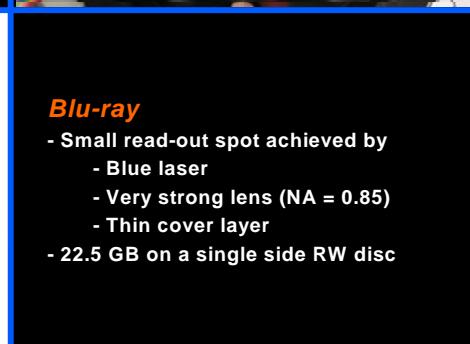


Displays

- World's first
 - working flexible matrix display
 - all-polymer active-matrix display
- Light, thin and roll-up capability
- Unlimited shape and form
- On any surface

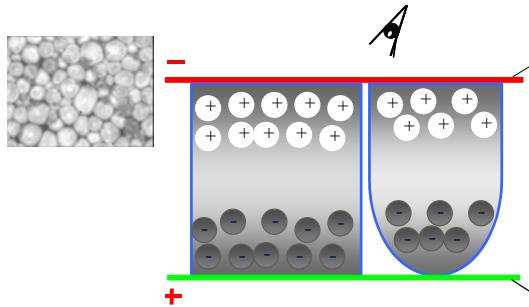
Cholesteric Texture LCD

- Passive matrix 64x64
- Thickness 250 micron
- Radius of curvature > 2 cm
- Size 12x15 cm



Storage

CD 0.65 GB	DVD (2x)4.7GB	Blu-ray (2x)22.5 GB
<p>λ = 780 nm NA = 0.45 0.65 GBytes 1.2 mm substrate</p>	<p>λ = 650 nm NA = 0.6 4.7 GBytes 0.6 mm substrate</p>	<p>λ = 405 nm NA = 0.85 22.5 GBytes 0.1 mm substrate</p>
<p>1.6 μm I = 25.6 LV 2.68E4 2.685/29 CD F81</p>	<p>0.78 μm I = 25.6 LV 2.68E4 2.685/29 DVD F82</p>	<p>0.20 μm I = 25.6 LV 2.68E4 2.685/29 DUR F82</p>



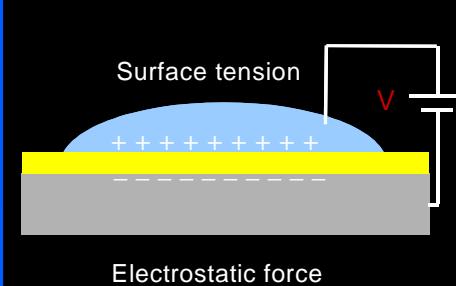
E-ink displays

Grey scales



Electrophoresis

+ clever switching strategies

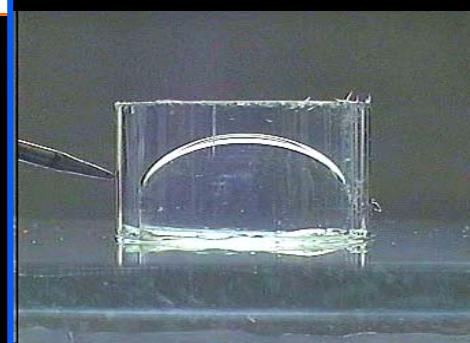


Capturing Images

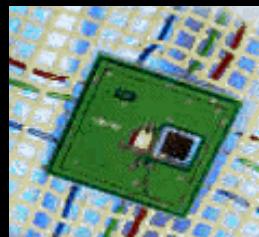


Electro-wetting lens

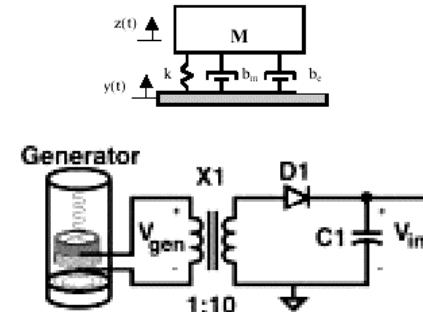
Low optical aberrations
Continuous adjustment of curvature
Zoom lens possible
No effect of gravity/accelerations



Textile Electronics



intelligent carpets
woven into fabrics
self-organizing network of chips
able to monitor T , p , or vibrations



Energy scavenging

Example: vibrational

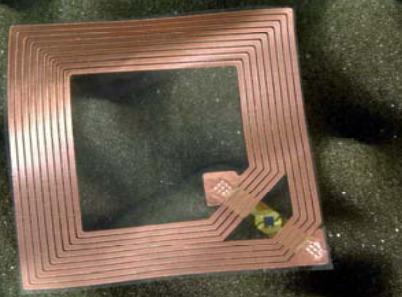
Demonstrated:
a few μ W

(source: UC Berkeley, J.M. Rabaey)

Vibration: $0.05\text{-}0.5 \text{ mW/cm}^3$
acoustic 100 dB: $1 \mu\text{W/cm}^2$
Thermoelectric: $1\text{-}10 \mu\text{W/cm}^2$
PV direct sunlight: 10 mW/cm^2
PV indoor: $10 \mu\text{W/cm}^2$

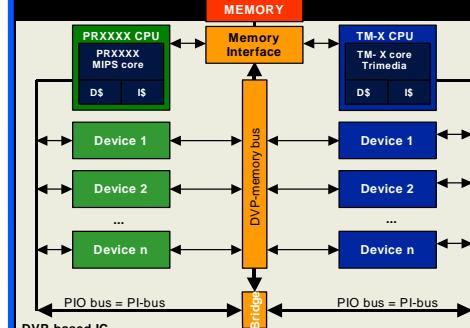


Connectivity



Towards ubiquitous connectivity

- All ranges are covered
- Wired and wireless



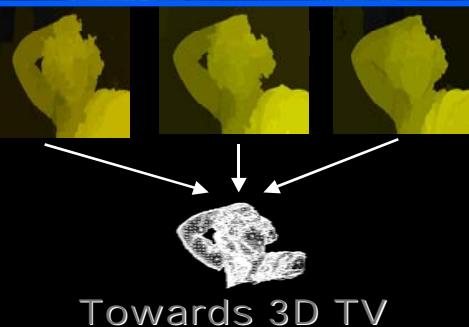
Computing platforms



- ASB and DTV
- 0.18 μ m / 8M
- 1.8V / 4.5 W
- 35 M transistors
- 75 clock domains

DVP Nexperia platform

- Domain specific
- Programmable
- Fully integrated



Towards 3D TV

Media processing



Wearable electronics



My heart

Wireless surveillance in cardiac arrests

PHILIPS

ADVANCE PROGRAM

Geophysics

Wearable collaborative computers

ACM1: BEYOND CYBERSPACE

A JOURNEY OF MANY DIRECTIONS

CONFERENCE, EXPO, AND EDUCATORS DAY
MARCH 10-14, 2001 • SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA
SAN JOSE MCENERY CONVENTION CENTER

Microtelepresence

Virtu



intel

UNDERWRITERS
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Research

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Event date March 10-14, 2001 • Hotel reservations due by February 12, 2001

the seamless
integration of
technology into
everyday life

The Invisible Future

PETER J. DENNING, EDITOR

Bob Metcalfe • Ray Kurzweil • Rita Colwell • David Baltimore
Douglas Hofstadter • Neil deGrasse Tyson • Rodney Brooks
Alan Kay • William Buxton • John Seely Brown
Michael Dertouzos

2001: “Ambient Intelligence:
A new paradigm for
consumer electronics”



User-friendly Information Society

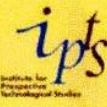
2001: “Europe will spend
3.7 billion Euro
on ambient intelligence
research in 2003-2006”

ISTAG

Scenarios for Ambient Intelligence
in 2010



www.cordis.lu/ist/istag.htm



A



ISTAG Report on
Experience and Application Research
“Involving Users in the Development
of Ambient Intelligence”

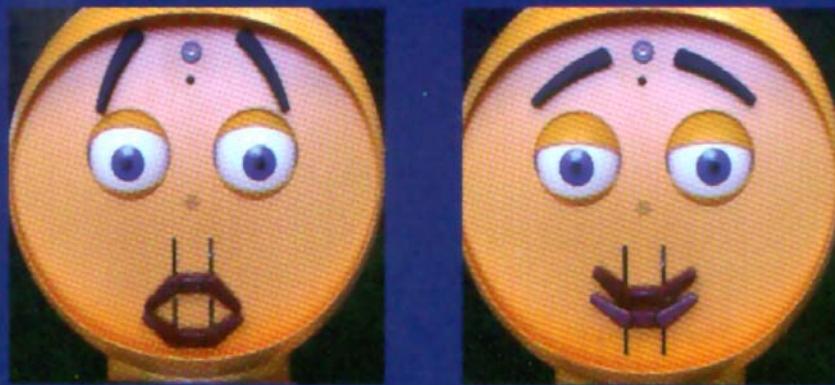


Achievements

*Research and
Development*

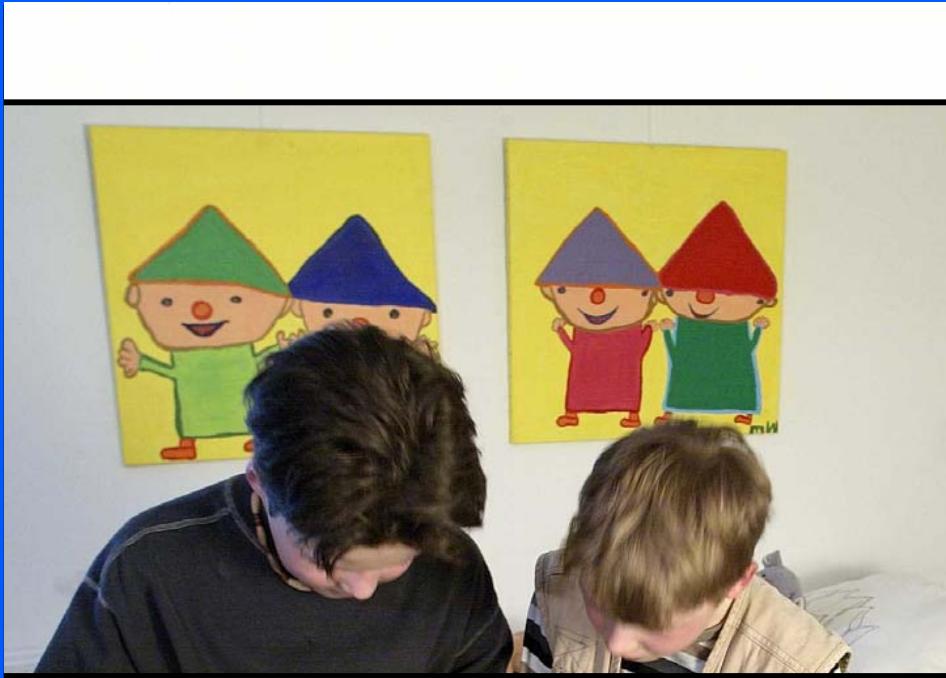


7 publications
4 invention disclosures
2 system prototypes



Face for 3D mobile assistant

Christoph Bartneck



5 publications
4 invention disclosures
2 system prototypes



Panos Markopoulos
Berry Eggen
Emile Aarts
James L. Crowley (Eds.)

LNCS 3295

Ambient Intelligence

Second European Symposium, EUSAI 2004
Eindhoven, The Netherlands, November 2004
Proceedings

Emile Aarts
René Collier
Evert van Loenen
Boris de Ruyter (Eds.)

LNCS 2875

Ambient Intelligence

First European Symposium, EUSAI 2003
Veldhoven, The Netherlands, November 2003
Proceedings

**CHI
2004
CONNECT****APRIL 24 - 29 | VIENNA, AUSTRIA**
CONFERENCE ON HUMAN FACTORS IN COMPUTING SYSTEMS

WELCOME TO CHI2004

Welcome to CHI2004, the premier international conference for human-computer interaction. CHI2004 will be held in [Vienna, Austria](#). Our conference theme is CONNECT, and we've created new opportunities for conference attendees to connect with technology, with each other, and with Vienna, a marvelous central European city of imperial tradition and modern creativity. Please join us in Vienna and take advantage of the many opportunities to network and showcase your research, design, and practice in a top international conference destination. We are pleased to announce five Special Areas for the conference, and especially encourage you to submit work on the following topics.

SPECIAL AREAS

AMBIENT INTELLIGENCE

In Europe the vision of Ambient Intelligence (AmI) has been adopted to guide and shape EC-funded research activities on information and telecommunication technologies for the coming 10 years. HCI will be one of the central building blocks of the upcoming AmI era.

[MORE INFO](#)

CALENDAR

Deadlines

Early Submissions	6 October 2003
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Late Submissions	12 January 2004
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Early Mentor Requests	21 July 2003
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Late Mentor Requests	6 October 2003
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Early Acceptance Notice	1 December 2003
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Late Acceptance Notice	23 February 2004
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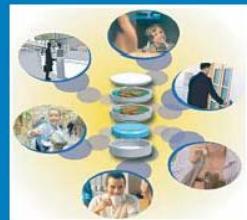
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Amlware

Hardware Technology
Drivers of Ambient Intelligence

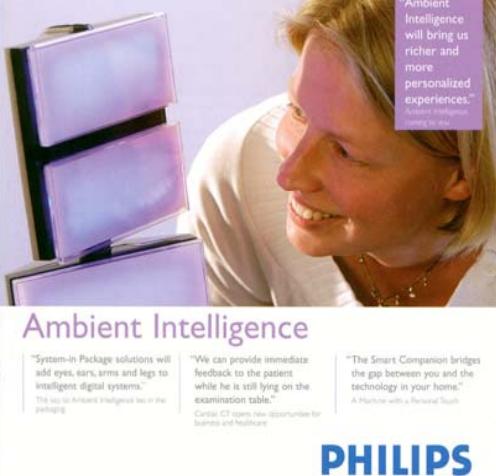
Edited by
Satyen Mukherjee, Emile Aarts,
Raf Rovers, Frans Widdershoven and
Martin Ouwerkerk



Springer

password

Philips Research technology magazine - Issue 23 - May 2005



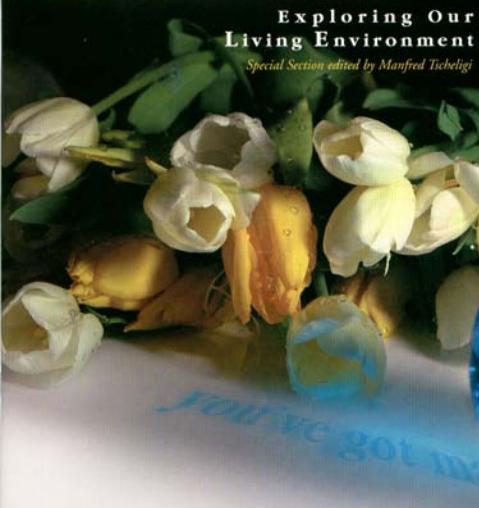
interactions

Volume 31(4) July + August 2005

ambient intelligence

Exploring Our Living Environment

Special Section edited by Manfred Tscheligi



Ambient Intelligence

The Evolution of Technology, Communication and Cognition

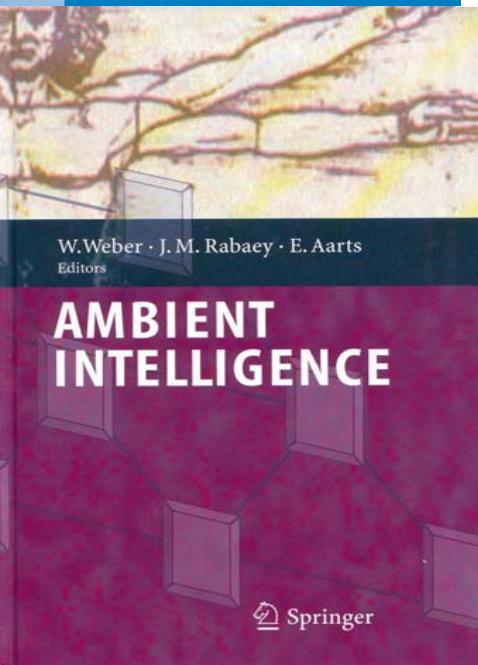
Towards the Future of Human-Computer Interaction



Editors:
G. Riva
F. Vatalaro
F. Davide
M. Alcaliz

EMERGING COMMUNICATION
Studies in New Technologies and Practices in Communication

IOS
Press

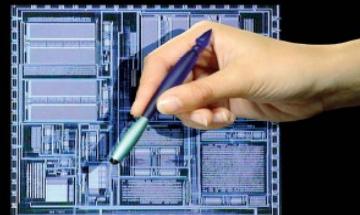


W. Weber · J. M. Rabaey · E. Aarts
Editors

AMBIENT INTELLIGENCE

Springer

Ambient Intelligence Impact on Embedded System Design



Edited by
Twan Basten
Marc Geilen
Harmke de Groot

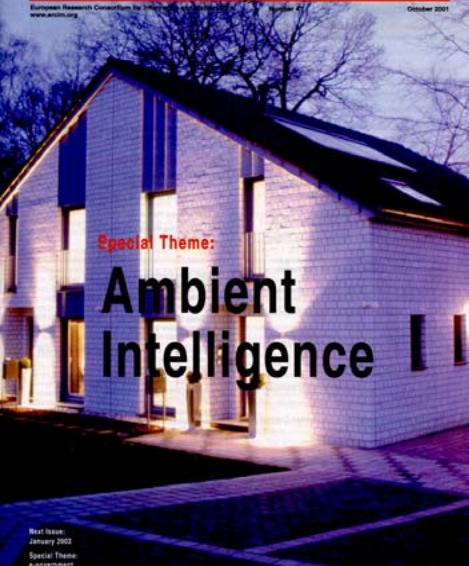
Foreword by Hugo De Man

Kluwer Academic Publishers

ERCIM NEWS

European Research Consortium for Informatics and Mathematics

Volume 21, Number 2, October 2001



Philips Research Book Series Volume 2

Algorithms in Ambient Intelligence

Edited by
Wim Verhaegh,
Emile Aarts and
Jan Korst



Kluwer Academic Publishers



ITEA ACHIEVEMENT AWARD 2003

This is to certify that
the **AMBIENCE project**
has received this year's
Achievement Award
for outstanding
contribution to the
ITEA programme.

Project Leader

Evert van Loenen
PHILIPS RESEARCH

Work Package Leaders

Gilles Privat
FRANCE TELECOM

Rigobert Foka
THALES COMMUNICATIONS

Louis Chevallier
THOMSON

Paul ten Hagen
EPICTOID

As the mission of ITEA is for Europe to take the lead in software-intensive systems, effective industrial exploitation of the results of projects is crucial. The members of the ITEA Board consider AMBIENCE an excellent example of preparing for the future.

LEUVEN, 9TH OCTOBER 2003

BARCO

CCC

TELECOM PARIS
Sante Technologie Telecoms des Telecommunications

EPICTOID

france telecom
R&D

GIUCIARO

KNOWLEDGE
Information & Communications Systems

LEUVEN

LIP

MEMODATA

NetHawk

PHILIPS

telisma
your voice is active

THALES

THOMSON

VIASAT
Intelligent entertainment systems

VMEC

VIT



Amigo short list

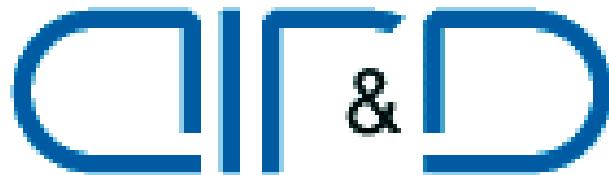


Main objectives:

- R&D of **interoperable middleware** for a networked home environment which embraces current CE, PC, mobile and home automation domains
- Support for fast composition and integration of new devices and services
- R&D of **intelligent user services** which clearly show the benefits of home networking over what is available today applying a user-centric approach

Main external results:

- open source middleware
- application demonstrators
- publications



Ambient Intelligence related Joint Virtual Laboratory (JVL) of Fraunhofer Gesellschaft, Thomson, Inria & Philips that allows researchers to collaborate in an informal way covered by a formal IPR agreement

- **Security architecture for Aml home system**
- **Development of framework and algorithms for combined distributed network and terminal QoS**
- **Combination of context awareness, user profiling and UI**
- **Ozone distributed middleware based on web-services implemented, using CSOAP as communication protocol**
- **First version of three complementary demos available:**
 - **Home environment (based on WWICE 2)**
 - **Away environment**
 - **To-The-Home delivery of content and services.**
- **17 Publications (including one book: AI: Impact on Embedded System Design)**

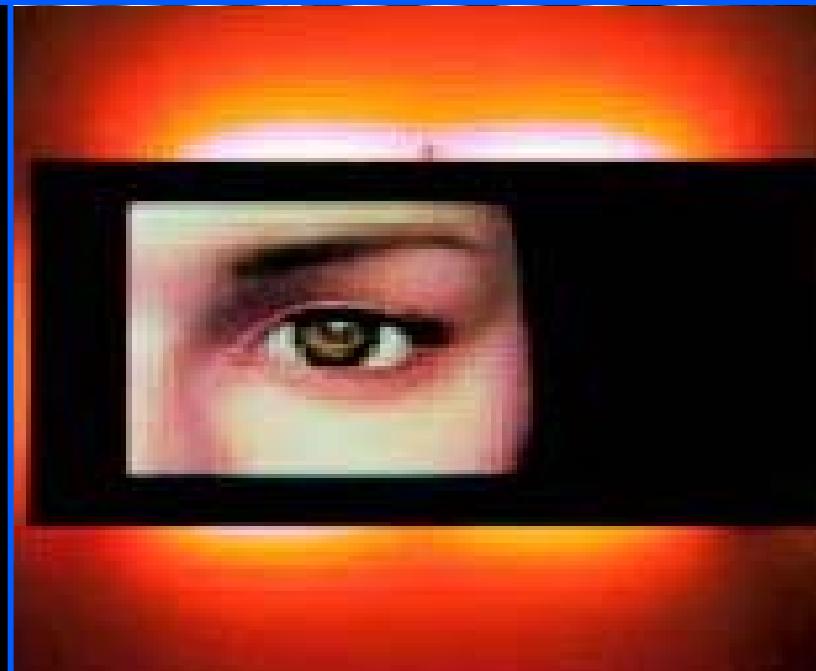
Achievements

*Innovation and
Business*

PHILIPS



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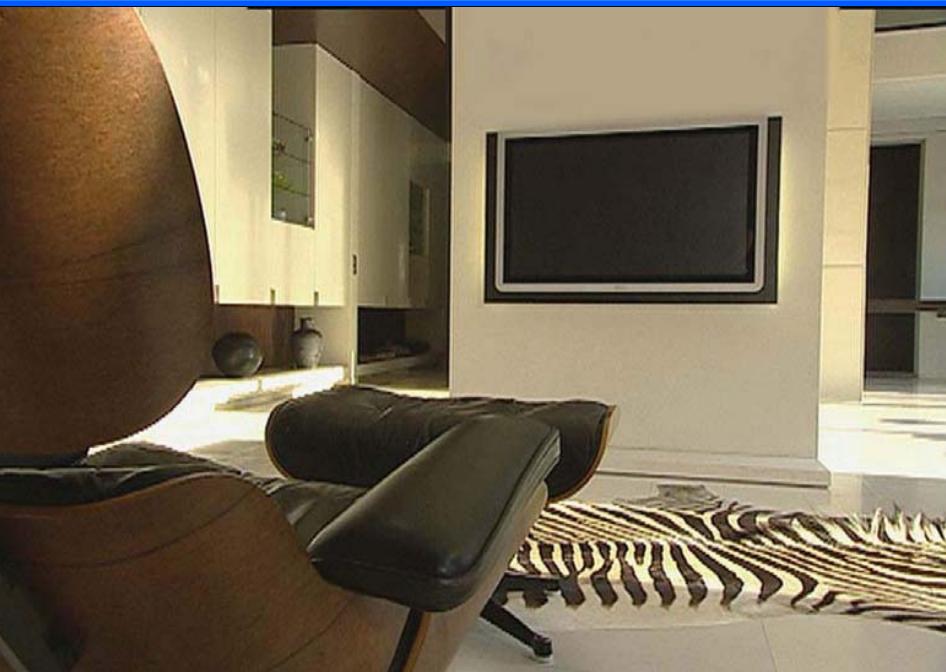
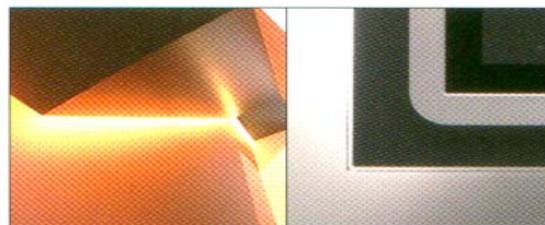
Get thrilled by a whole new dimension in Your viewing experience

Ambient Lighting



Ambient Intelligence

Smooth the passage from the bright picture on your Flat TV display to the lighter shade of your dimmed interior light when watching TV, not only allows your eyes to relax while watching TV, but also offers colours, contrast and depth the final touch they deserve



Hotel & Motel MANAGEMENT

The Leading Newsmagazine of the Hospitality Industry Since 1875

www.HotelMotels.com / hmm@advanstar.com

April 2003

Mirror, mirror on the wall...

Philips introduces revolutionary Mirror TV that you must see to believe.

View Philips' Mirror TV
displays at Hospitality
Design Expo Booth 4642

Philips Consumer Electronics, the largest worldwide provider of television display solutions for the hotel industry, has unveiled a breakthrough Mirror TV solution that reflects Philips' progressive innovation and hospitality industry leadership.

The Philips Mirror TV creates a high-quality video picture behind a mirror, using a patented polarized mirror concept that allows for close to 100 percent light transfer through the mirror's reflective coating. Other products that use semi-transparent mirror glass coating cannot achieve the optimal quality and balance between good mirror effect and 100 percent light transparency; hence, either the TV picture is too dark or the mirror is too transparent.

"Philips understands the unique requirements of the hospitality industry," says Mike Brooks, vice president of product strategy/planning. "By listening to our customers we translate their requirements into aesthetically pleasing and fully functional display devices."

Hoteliers can customize different Mirror TV applications based on the property's needs. Whether it is placed in a hallway, lobby or elevator, as a guest-room centerpiece or above



Philips Mirror TVs can be customized to complement any hotel design. The three primary applications include:

- **Halfway** – Features a mirror in the top portion, with the bottom portion that includes a 17-inch LCD display. Perfect for lobbies, hallways and elevators.
- **Living room** – Film covers entire mirror and features a 30-inch LCD display. Place on the wall as a centerpiece, or above a fireplace. Speakers can be placed at aesthetically pleasing places according to the room decor.

- **Desktop/Workstation** – Film covers entire mirror and includes a 23-inch LCD display. Business travelers can connect their laptop into a special connector that allows the mirror to become a computer monitor.

- **Frames** – Customizable to deliver the appropriate look and feel of the room. Frames are designed to hide the electronics while delivering a clean appearance. Living room frames will be most ornate, followed by frames for the hallway application. Desktop/workstation frames are functional, not flashy.

PHILIPS

Let's make things better

in a workstation, the Philips Mirror TV delivers high visual impact and can be customized to allow for full integration into any room design. The two-in-one application allows hoteliers to free space by eliminating either a stand-alone mirror or a traditional television, and the design

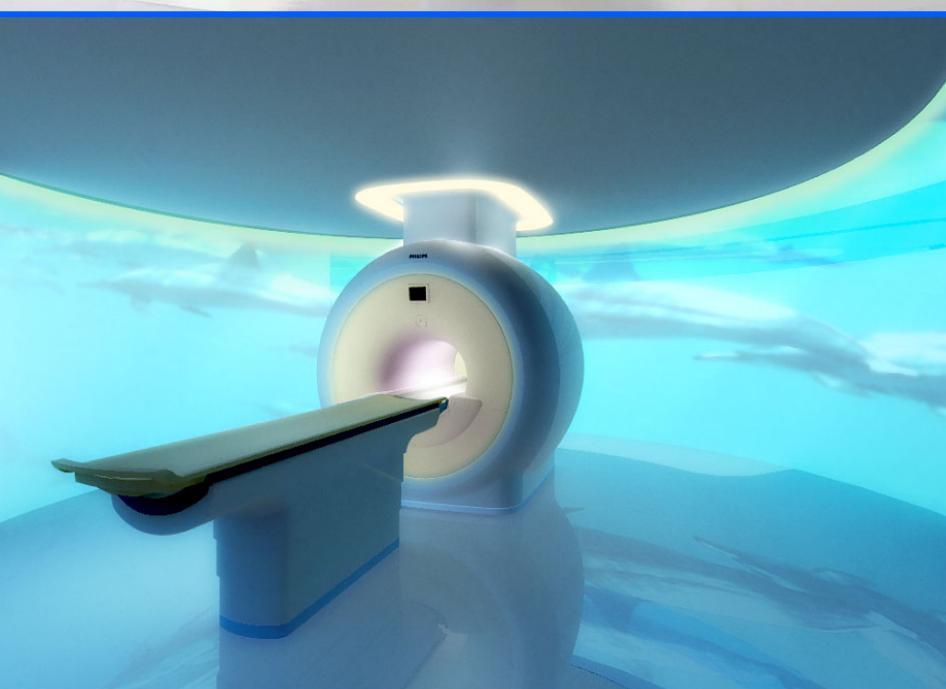
hides the electronics to ensure a sleek display. This dynamic concept is a perfect complement to the ambience that upscale and luxury hotels strive to provide their discriminating guests. "Philips invests a great deal

wow them. We're excited to be able to showcase this revolutionary concept during the Hospitality Design Expo," Brooks says.

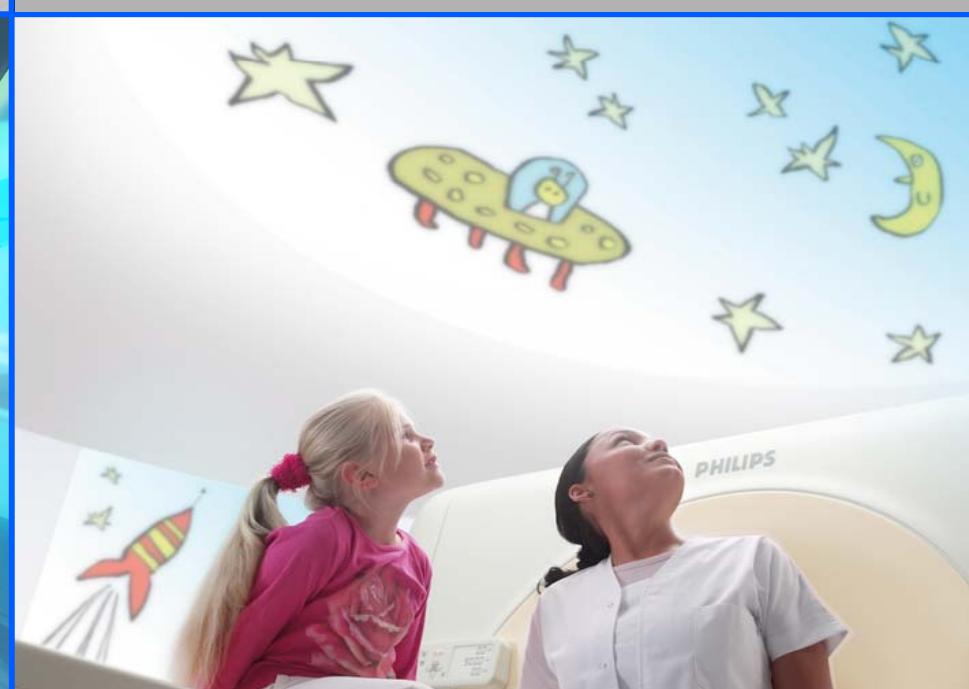
MiraVision™ Interactive Display Mirror



PHILIPS



Ambient Experience
Advocate Lutheran General
Hospital, Chicago

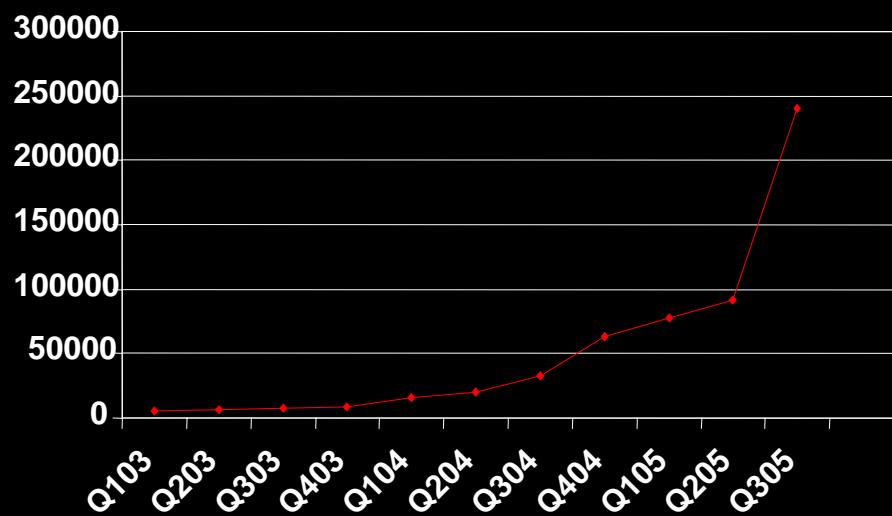


Achievements

Outreach



Growth in the number of Google hits



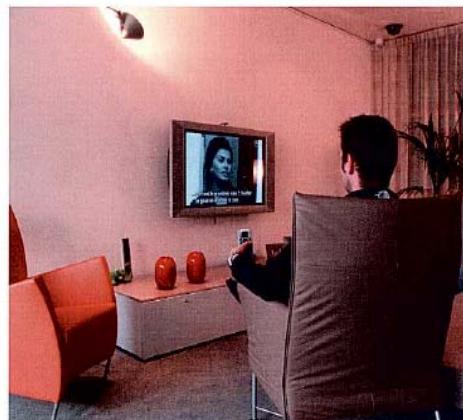
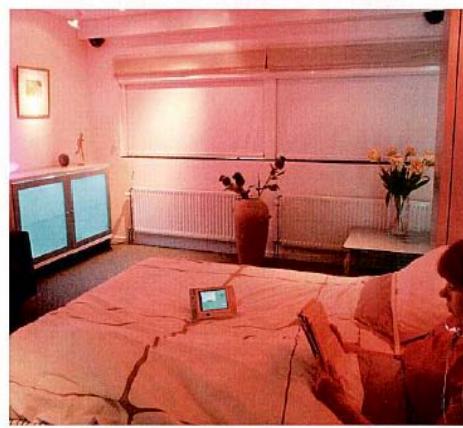
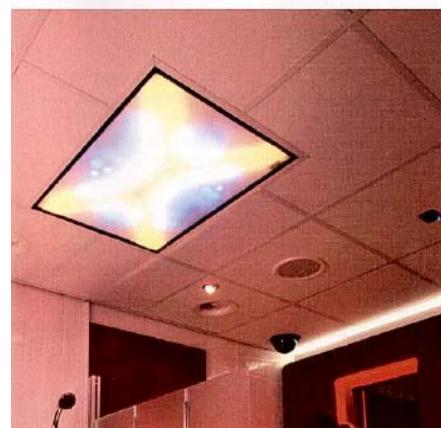
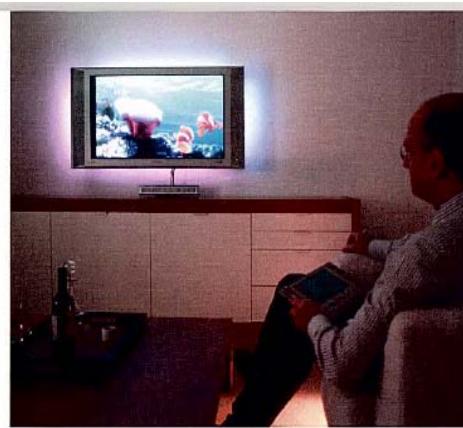
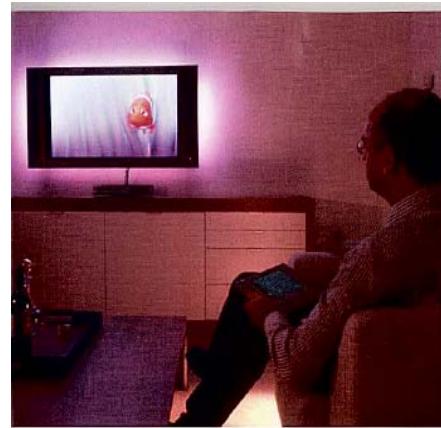
Aml: 248000

October 2005

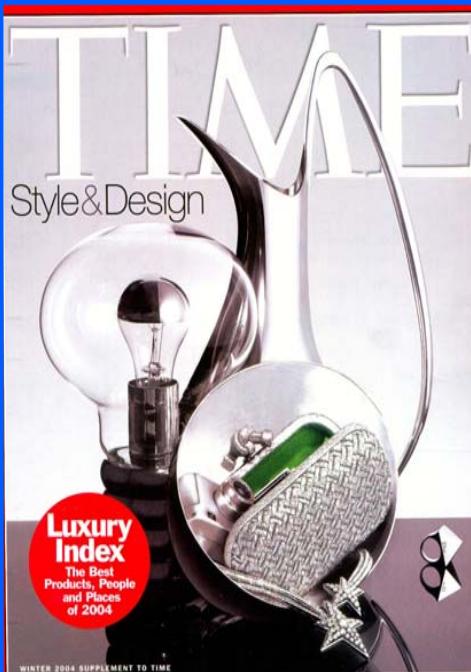
Philips:	31000	Fraunhofer:	19000
IBM:	26000	Berkeley:	13000
Siemens:	12000	MIT:	11000
Nokia:	11000	Stanford:	11000
HP:	11000	IMEC:	1000
Sony:	9100	TUE:	900
Thomson:	900	INRIA:	900
Samsung:	700	ETH:	700
Thales:	360	UCL:	400
BMW:	350	KUL:	400

PHILIPS

MIT'S MAGAZINE OF INNOVATION
TECHNOLOGY
R E V I E W
BUSINESS • OPPORTUNITY • IMPACT



PHILIPS

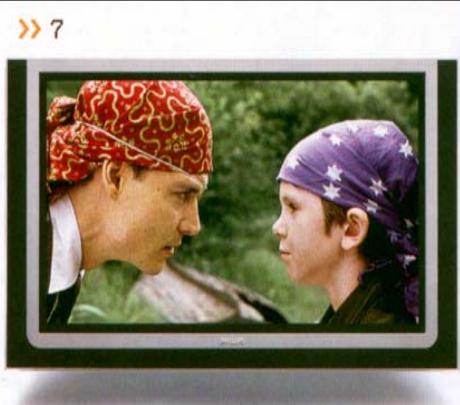


Bonjour's tiny Mayfair neighborhood is more of an installation than a store. The label's designer, Rei Kawakubo, handpicked industry colleagues like Lanvin's Alber Elbaz to help fill the shop's six floors. An assortment of skulls and taxidermy specimens provides the finishing touches for the space

» 7 Philips Ambilight Flat TV

A special backlight that changes color and intensity to match the screen tricks the eye so the picture seems bigger than it is

From \$4,399 to \$10,999 (philips.com)





IST 2004 Event – Participate in your future

Exhibits

In the **AMI: Tools for Ambient Intelligence** zone:

- **POEtic - POETIC**
- **Advanced RF Front-End Technologies using Micro-Machined SiGe**
- **BIRON - The Bielefeld Robot Companion - Cogniron**
- **Brain computer interface - Presencia**
- **Ecvision - ECVISION**
- **FET ECAgents exhibit embodied communicating agents - ECAgents**
- **Flexible displays - FLEXled project(IST-2001-34215) and the upcoming FPVI IP FLEXIDIS**
- **Intelligent intra-oral medical devices**
- **OCERA for development of real-time embedded systems - OCERA**
- **SENSATION: Past and Future on Advanced Sensor Technologies**
- **SWARM-BOT exhibit - SWARM-BOTS**
- **Saving Power on Mobile Devices using CAD-Tools - POET**
- **Self-assembling robots - HYDRA**
- **Smart Sensors from Integrated Microsystems (Europractice - INTEGRAM)**
- **The EYES project: Energy efficient sensor networks - EYES**
- **Total Life Cycle Web-integrated Control**
- **Towards Micro robot ecologies: MiCRoN and I-SWARM**
- **Two-Dimensional Optical Storage - TwoDOS**
- **Ultra-compact head-up display for automotive application - OEDIBUS**
- **VAMPIRE: Context Aware Scene Augmentation**
- **Visual Active Memory Processes and Interactive Retrieval**
- **the European EUVLithography Research cluster- more Moore IP**

Networking sessions

- **N 34 Ambient Assisted Living - preparation of an §169-initiative** (Breughel 4, 16/11/2004, 9:00-10:30)
Coordinator: Michael Huch

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Passwort	<input type="password"/>
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Ambient Assisted Living - Preparation of an Article 169 Initiative

Welcome to the AAL website!

The objective of the specific support action "Ambient Assisted Living" is to prepare an Art. 169 initiative in the field of "Small and smart technologies for ambient assisted living" to be submitted by the end of the 2-years duration.

AAL organised a [networking session at the IST conference](#) in The Hague, 16 November. Download the session report via the link above.

If you are interested, [JOIN US!](#)

AAL is funded under the [IST priority](#)



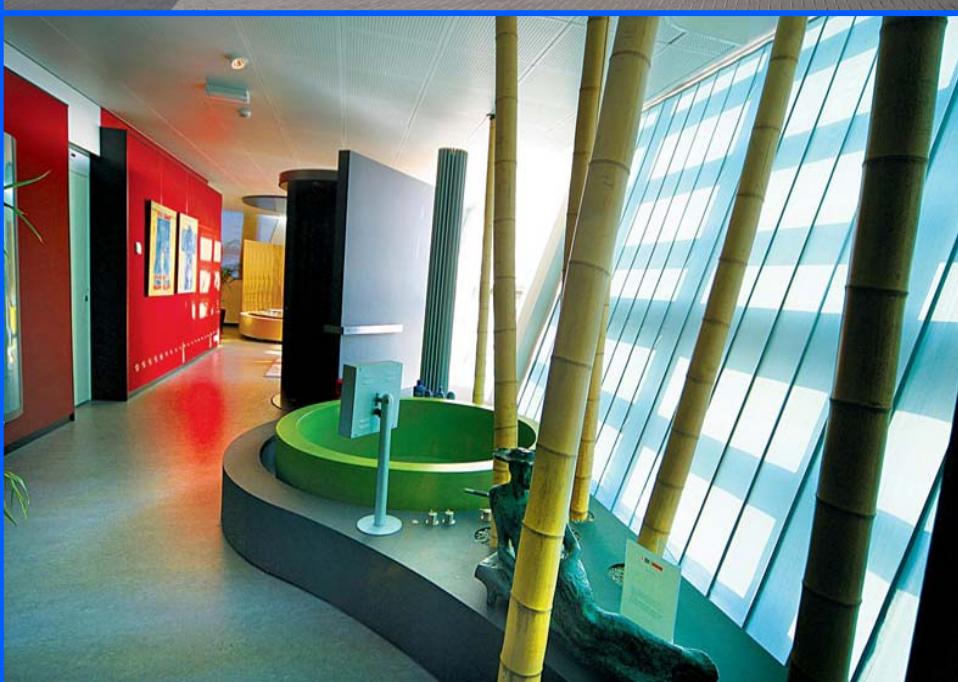
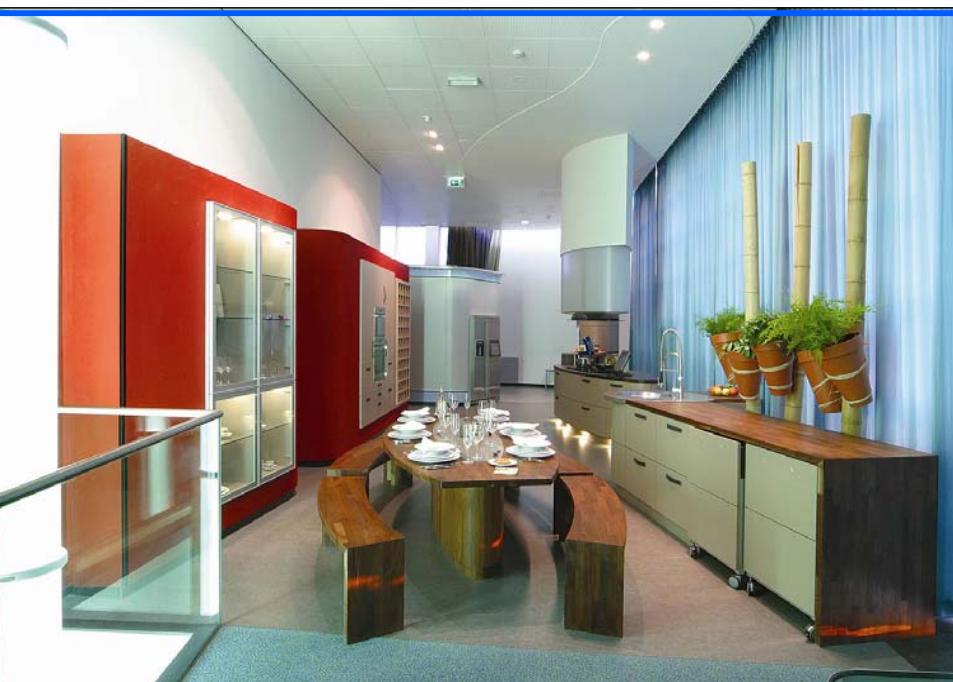
**SIXTH FRAMEWORK
PROGRAMME**

within the [6th European Framework Programme](#)

The project duration is from September 1st, 2004 to August 31st, 2006.

PHILIPS

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TOMORROW
Amsterdam



Challenges

Interaction technology

Develop ambient interaction concepts that are truly intelligent, simple, and intuitive

- Integrate multi-modality with context awareness and intuitive feedback mechanisms
- Integrate smart media access into surroundings (audio, video, and light)
- Develop interaction concepts for novel Aml technologies (photonic textiles, e-paper, polymer lighting, and uld's)

Challenges for Ambient Intelligence

Research

Innovation

Build an eco-system that uses co-creation as a model for open innovation

- Involve ordinary people in the user centered design cycle at large
- Concentrate on well-defined business domains (automotive, fashion, furniture, well-being, infrastructure)
- Develop new business models for Aml innovation

Challenges for Ambient Intelligence

Business

Involvement

Reach out to ordinary people so as to let them participate in the Aml effort

- Involve ordinary people in the user centered design cycle at large
- Let people experience the Aml future and live in it yourselves
- Make Aml part of education

Challenges for Ambient Intelligence

Outreach



The story continues

The end